

How Teaching Must Become Weirder

# Process-Oriented instead of Knowledge-Oriented

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## Slide 2

*“...ein Raum sein, der die Trennung zwischen Prozess und Endprodukt aufhebt.”*

*— Handout from the performance space*

*“AI makes the humanities more important, but also a lot weirder.”*

*— Benjamin Breen, 2025*

# The Journey Today – Plan for the Keynote

## FROM CRISIS THROUGH REVOLUTION

### **Part 1: The Crisis**

Assessment theatre can no longer demonstrate value

### **Part 2: The Revolution**

Judgment and metacognition matter more, not less

### **Part 3: The New Normal**

Three practices you can implement tomorrow

# The Crisis: 15 Years of Hollowing

## WHAT AI REVEALED, NOT CAUSED

**What universities claimed:** - We teach critical thinking - Knowledge Transfer - We support life skills - Fantastic opportunities for networking - “Merit-based evaluation”

**What actually happened:** - Rote regurgitation within careful variation - Credential Transactionalism - Here's an online module - Working full-time, studying “full-time” - Retention-based incentives  
*From: Ballsun-Stanton, B., & Khalid, M. (2025, June 16). The Emperor's New Clothes: A Manifesto for Universities in an AI-Haunted World. Joint IACAP/AISB Conference on Philosophy of Computing and AI (IACAP/AISB-25), University of Twente, NL.*  
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15671962>

# The Revolution

What still matters?

# Why Judgement Matters More

Marzano's New Taxonomy as Applied to AI  
*(Opportunities for Human Judgement)*

## BEYOND COGNITIVE REPRODUCTION

### **Self System**

"Why am I doing this?"

### **Metacognitive System**

Monitor process, set goals, track accuracy

*Critical reflection lives here*

### **Cognitive System – Knowledge Utilisation**

"Applying what I know"

Problem Solving/Investigating

**Don't Bother with Summative Assessments for:** - Cognitive System – Analysis - Matching/Classifying - Generalising - (*Tasks below the threshold of AI*) - Cognitive System – Comprehension - Cognitive System - Retrieval

*From Irvine, J. (2017). A Comparison of Revised Bloom and Marzano's New Taxonomy of Learning. Research in Higher Education Journal, 33.*



# Productive Failure in Action

## EVIDENCE FROM 23 Students

### **Greek Civil War Simulation**

CFR “Opposing Communism” simulation

- ▶ 41 pages of annotated AI conversations by this student preparing their character
- ▶ Blue highlights = effective prompting
- ▶ Pink highlights = failure and iteration
- ▶ **Failure led to sophisticated understanding**

*Week 6 Annotated Prompts from Greek Civil War Simulation,  
Politics & International Relations Stream*

# A New Normal

## TECHNIQUES FOR METACOGNITION

# The Grimoire - Shared Spellbooks for AI

## TACIT KNOWLEDGE MADE EXPLICIT

- ▶ Students share their successful and unsuccessful prompts
- ▶ Document failures and breakthroughs
- ▶ Build on each other's discoveries
- ▶ Create collective knowledge
- ▶ Build an aesthetic taste for what useful output looks like
- ▶ **We grade the grimoire + critical reflections, not the AI output**

*"Grimoires are prompt collections...shared not hoarded"*

— Ethan Mollick (*"Now is the time for Grimoires"*, 2023)

# Practical Starting Points

## “Show me your prompts”

Begin every class with prompt sharing – on and off topic.

## What to implement tomorrow

- ▶ Simulation, authentic assessment, and critical reflection feed on AI

## Resources

- ▶ [https://osf.io/preprints/edarxiv/6mke5\\_v3](https://osf.io/preprints/edarxiv/6mke5_v3)
- ▶ <https://doi.org/10.1080/1360080X.2025.2509187>
- ▶ <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44204-025-00247-1>
- ▶ <https://zenodo.org/communities/iacap-aisb-25-teachingai/>
- ▶ <https://osf.io/rd24y/>
- ▶ <https://denubis.github.io/KI-Summercamp-2025/basic/>
- ▶ <https://dataverse.ada.edu.au/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.261>

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All Claude chats used to produce this also available there.

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